

THE REPORT

OF THE

COMMITTEE OF VISITORS AND SUPERINTENDENT

OF THE

Cheshire Lunatic Asylum,

MADE TO THE

COURT OF GENERAL QUARTER SESSIONS OF THE PEACE,

HOLDEN AT NETHER KNUTSFORD,

IN AND FOR THE COUNTY OF CHESTER,

ON MONDAY, APRIL 8TH, 1861.



CHESTER:

EDWARD THOMAS, PRINTER, PEPPER STREET.

MDCCCLXI.

## COUNTY LUNATIC ASYLUM.

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### V I S I T O R S :

THE MARQUESS OF WESTMINSTER.  
EARL GROSVENOR, M.P.  
LIEUT-GENERAL THE HONOURABLE SIR EDWARD CUST.  
SIR EDWARD SAMUEL WALKER, KT.  
WILLIAM ATKINSON, ESQ.  
RICHARD BARTON, ESQ.  
CHRISTOPHER BUSHELL, ESQ.  
JOHN BOLTON CASE, ESQ.  
WILLIAM WALTER CONGREVE, ESQ.  
THOMAS DIXON, ESQ.  
PETER EWART, ESQ.  
JAMES FRANCE FRANCE, ESQ.  
EDWARD HOLT GLEGG, ESQ.  
PHILIP STAPLETON HUMBERSTON, ESQ., M.P.  
JOHN JESSE, ESQ.  
GEORGE HALL LAWRENCE, ESQ.  
JOHN HURLESTON LECHE, ESQ.  
DANIEL NEILSON, ESQ.  
ROBERT BULKELEY ORTON, ESQ.  
CHARLES POTTS, ESQ.  
JOHN RALPH SHAW, ESQ.  
WILLIAM TOMKINSON, ESQ.  
LEE PORCHER TOWNSHEND, ESQ.  
RANDLE WILBRAHAM, ESQ.  
JOHN WILLIAMS, ESQ.  
REV. DELVES BROUGHTON.  
REV. ROBERT MOSLEY FEILDEN.  
REV. RICHARD RICHARDSON.

THE REPORT  
OF  
THE COMMITTEE OF VISITORS  
OF THE  
CHESHIRE COUNTY LUNATIC ASYLUM.

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TO HER MAJESTY'S JUSTICES OF THE PEACE FOR THE COUNTY OF  
CHESTER, IN GENERAL QUARTER SESSIONS ASSEMBLED.

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IN compliance with the requirements of the Lunacy Act, the Visiting Justices of the Cheshire County Asylum, beg to submit the following report of the proceedings connected with this Establishment during the past year.

At the date of the Report made for the year 1859, the additions to the Asylum, consisting of accommodation for 100 male and 100 female patients, together with the Chaplain's house were in a state of forwardness, and the Committee have now to report the entire completion of the works.

The building for the female patients was finished in June last, and that for the males in September, and both are now partially occupied by patients.

The Committee have much pleasure in adding, that these buildings, now they are complete, have not only met with their own approval, but with that of the Visiting Magistrates and Superintendents of other Asylums; and the Commissioners in Lunacy, at a visit recently paid to the Asylum, made the following entry respecting them:

"We have carefully inspected these wards, and we are of opinion that they will afford most excellent accommodation. The rooms are large and cheerful, well lighted by sash-windows, and all of them are 13 feet high. They are warmed by open fire-places, and are plastered throughout. Proper bath-rooms are provided, and in the male side there is a good kitchen with the requisite store rooms, and an oven large enough to



bake bread for the whole establishment. So far as we can judge, the works are substantial and well finished, and we are glad to learn that they have been completed, including all fixtures, for the sum originally estimated, viz., £8,000, or at the rate of £40 per patient. We hope that no time will now be lost in supplying the necessary furniture, so that these wards may be occupied and the crowding now observable in the older wards diminished. We think that on the female side, it will be found necessary to provide fire-places or stoves in the upper galleries, so as to warm them during the winter.

“We are glad to be enabled again to report very favorably of the condition of the Asylum. The progressive improvements which have been effected in it are very creditable to Mr. Brushfield.”

During the progress of these works, the attention of the Committee was directed to the urgent necessity that existed for providing a more plentiful supply of hot water for bathing and other purposes, and also of increasing the facilities for washing and drying of the clothing and bedding of the patients.

To enable them to do this, a grant was obtained from the Sessions in June last, for the purpose of erecting a steam-engine and boiler, and complete steam apparatus, for washing and drying the clothes. This machinery has been in operation for some weeks, and answers remarkably well for all the purposes for which it was required. The total cost of these works was £1353.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
On the 31st December, 1859, the number of patients in the Asylum was.....	136...	174...	310
Admitted from 1st January to present date	70...	62...	132
	206	236	442
Discharged during the same period.	24...	41	
Died .....ditto.....	30...	17	54... 58... 112
	152...	178...	330

The Rate charged to the Unions and Parishes during the past year, for the care and maintenance of patients, has been 8s. 2d. per head, per week.

One or two alterations have taken place in the salaries of the officers, that of the Superintendent having been raised from

£350 to £400 per annum, and that of the Chaplain (to whom prior to the erection of the house, £250 had been paid), is now fixed at £200. On the 18th inst. Mr. Henry Lewis Harper, of St. Luke's Hospital, London, was elected Assistant Medical Officer, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Mr. Henry Lewis.

The Committee have much satisfaction in bearing testimony to the continued efficiency and zeal of the various officers connected with the establishment.

W. ATKINSON,  
CHAIRMAN.

31st Dec., 1860.

# R E P O R T

OF THE

## MEDICAL SUPERINTENDENT

FOR THE YEAR 1860.

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MY LORDS AND GENTLEMEN,

I beg to submit to your notice the usual Annual Medical Report, accompanied with the customary Statistical Tables.

On January 1st, 1860, there were 310 patients in the Asylum; in the course of the year there were 132 admissions; the discharges amounted to 65, of which number 47 were recoveries; and there were 47 deaths; so that at the end of the year there remained 330 inmates, being an increase of 20 beyond the corresponding period of the previous year.

The admissions were 13 in excess of the year 1859. Of the 132 new cases, about one-fifth were of the ages of 50 and upwards; and the bodily condition was, in one-half of the entire number, weakly or bad, but even this proportion was more favourable than that of the preceding year. The number of cases in which there was the slightest probability of a cure being established was 48, being 36 per cent. of the admissions; of these 24 have already been discharged recovered. Amongst the incurable class 14 were the subjects of epilepsy, and 21 of general paralysis; this latter disease was wholly confined to male patients, and as the number of males admitted was 70, the proportion affected by this fatal and incurable disease amounted to 30 per cent. The re-admissions amounted to 8 only, of which number 3 had been discharged in 1853, 1 in 1856, 2 in 1858, 1 in 1859, and 1 in 1860.

The number of recoveries was relatively greater than in 1859, and considering the comparatively small proportion of curable cases admitted, the per centage, whether calculated on the admissions, or the total number under treatment, must be looked upon as very fair. Of the 47 recoveries, 28 were discharged within six months of their admission.



There were 47 deaths, and in 17 instances the ages of the patients were 50 years and upwards. The ages of those who died from general paralysis ranged from 33 to 49 years; the proportion of deaths from this particular disease was rather less than in 1859, being only about one-fourth instead of one-third; this diminished proportion is to be looked upon as fortuitous, as the number of patients suffering from this disease, and resident on the last day of the year was much above the average, so that it is probable the mortality during the ensuing year from this one cause will be much greater. The per centage of the mortality on the total number under treatment was 1-31 less than during 1859.

The non-restraint system of treatment has been rigidly enforced, and even the instances of seclusion have been very few; during the past year only three patients (all the subjects of epileptic mania) have been secluded, on five different occasions, the aggregate period of which was  $32\frac{1}{2}$  hours.

The new male and female wards have been brought into operation, more particularly the female one, and the overcrowding of the old wards has thereby been remedied.

The recreation, amusement, and employment of the patients have continued as heretofore to engage the best attention of the officers.

I cannot close my report without acknowledging the valuable assistance ever rendered me by Mr. Henry Lewis, the late Assistant Medical Officer, and sincerely to regret that duties elsewhere should sever his connection with this Institution. To the Chaplain, Matron, and other Officers, my best thanks are also due for their warm co-operation in the general management.

Respectfully and gratefully acknowledging the courtesy and kindness I have ever experienced at your hands,

I remain,

My Lords and Gentlemen,

Your obedient humble servant,

T. N. BRUSHFIELD,

Medical Superintendent.

To the Committee of Visitors of the  
Chester County Asylum.

# Statistical Tables.

TABLE 1.

ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES, AND DEATHS, DURING THE YEAR 1860.

	M.	F.	TOTAL	M.	F.	TOTAL.
Remaining in the Asylum, Jan. 1st, 1860 .....	136	174	310			
Admitted during the year 1860 .....	70	62	132	206	236	442
Discharged recovered .....	19	28	47			
Ditto relieved .....	1	3	4			
Ditto unimproved .....	4	10	14			
Died .....	30	17	47	54	58	112
Remaining in the Asylum, Jan. 1st, 1861 .....				152	178	330

Per centage of Recoveries on the Numbers under treatment .....	10·63
Ditto ditto on the Admission during the year .....	35·6
Ditto of Deaths on the Numbers under treatment .....	10·63
Average daily number resident during the year.....	317·57
Greatest number resident at one time .....	334
Least ditto ditto ditto .....	303



TABLE II.

ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES, AND DEATHS, RELATIVE TO THE MONTHS OF  
THE YEAR, 1860.

	ADMISSIONS.			DISCHARGED. Cured & relieved.			DEATHS.		
	M.	F.	Quarters of the year	M.	F.	Quarters of the year	M.	F.	Quarters of the year
January .....	2	4	} 21	3	1	} 11	3	3	} 12
February .....	7	1		1	1		3	1	
March .....	5	2		0	5		2	0	
April .....	4	5	} 36	2	1	} 16	3	2	} 13
May .....	6	10		4	6		2	2	
June .....	8	3		1	2		3	1	
July .....	6	18	} 50	0	6	} 13	0	3	} 7
August .....	4	4		0	2		1	1	
September .....	12	6		3	2		1	1	
October .....	4	2	} 25	2	2	} 11	1	1	} 15
November .....	7	4		3	2		7	2	
December .....	5	3		1	1		4	0	
	70	62	132	20	31	51	30	17	47

TABLE III.

CIVIL STATE—ADMISSIONS.

	MALES.	FEMALES.	TOTAL.
Single .....	36	16	52
Married .....	28	33	61
Widowed .....	6	13	19
	70	62	132

TABLE IV.

AGES AT TIME OF ADMISSION.

	MALES.	FEMALES.	TOTAL.
Between 10 and 20 years .....	7	8	15
„ 20 30 „ .....	11	16	27
„ 30 40 „ .....	19	12	31
„ 40 50 „ .....	22	12	34
„ 50 60 „ .....	4	9	13
„ 60 70 „ .....	5	3	8
„ 70 80 „ .....	2	2	4
	70	62	132

TABLE V.  
DURATION OF INSANITY PREVIOUS TO ADMISSION.

	MALES.	FEMALES.	TOTAL.
Less than 2 weeks.....	11	8	19
Between 2 „ and 1 month.....	8	7	15
„ 1 month „ 3 months .....	15	13	28
„ 3 months „ 6 „ .....	8	11	19
„ 6 „ „ 12 „ .....	6	5	11
„ 12 „ „ 2 years .....	2	2	4
„ 2 years „ 5 „ .....	5	3	8
„ 5 „ „ 10 „ .....	2	2	4
„ 10 „ „ 20 „ .....	2	1	3
From birth.....	4	1	5
Unknown .....	7	9	16
	70	62	132

TABLE VI.  
OCCUPATION OF THOSE ADMITTED.

MALES.			
Bakers .....	2	Labourers .....	19
Barber .....	1	Nailmaker ..	1
Blockprinter .....	1	Navigator .....	1
Blacksmiths .....	3	Painter.....	1
Boatmen .....	3	Plasterer .....	1
Bookbinder .....	1	Sailor .....	1
Bricklayer.....	1	Schoolmaster ..	1
Clerk .....	1	Shepherd .....	1
Collector of Debts.....	1	Shoemakers .....	3
Engine Driver .....	1	Striker .....	1
Engine Fitter .....	1	Tanner .....	1
Factory Hands.....	9	Upholster.....	1
Farmer .....	1	Waterman .....	1
Fruiterer .....	1	Wheelwright .....	1
Gardener .....	1	None or Unknown .....	5
Gas Fitter.....	1		
Gatekeepers .....	2		70
FEMALES,			
Bonnet Makers.....	2	Household Duties ..	12
Bootbinders .....	2	Housekeeper .....	1
Charwomen .....	2	Innkeeper.....	1
Dairy Maid .....	1	Prostitute .....	1
Domestic Servants .....	16	Shopkeeper .....	1
Dress Makers .....	5	Teacher .....	1
Factory Hands.....	9	None or Unknown .....	4
Governess.....	1		
Hawkers .....	3		62

TABLE VII.  
RELIGIOUS PERSUASION—ADMISSIONS.

	MALES.	FEMALES.	TOTAL.
Church of England .....	43	26	69
Protestant Dissent .....	10	16	26
Roman Catholic .....	10	15	25
None or unknown.....	7	5	12
	70	62	132

TABLE VIII.  
BODILY CONDITION—ADMISSION.

	MALES.	FEMALES.	TOTAL.
Good .....	10	12	22
Moderate .....	25	19	44
Weakly .....	23	18	41
Bad .....	12	13	25
	70	62	132

TABLE IX.  
FORM OF MENTAL DISORDER—ADMISSION.

	TOTAL.		COMPLICATIONS.					
	M.	F.	With Epilepsy.		With General Paralysis.		With Suicidal Propensities.	
			M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Mania .....	38	15	5	4	12	0	12	15
Melancholia .....	11	18	0	0	0	0	10	11
Dementia .....	15	5	0	1	9	0	2	0
Amentia {	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	4	4	2	2	0	0	1	0
	70	62	7	7	21	0	25	26



TABLE X.  
SUPPOSED CAUSE.—ADMISSIONS.

MORAL.	M.	F.	TOTAL.	M.	F.	TOTAL.
Domestic troubles .....	0	3	3			
Dread of poverty .....	1	0	1			
Excessive anxiety .....	2	1	3			
Fright .....	0	1	1			
Grief .....	3	4	7			
Religious excitement.....	1	1	2	7	10	17
PHYSICAL.						
Childbirth .....	0	2	2			
Debility from disease.....	0	2	2			
Disease of brain .....	3	0	3			
Epilepsy .....	6	5	11			
Hereditary predisposition.....	6	1	7			
Ill-treatment by relatives .....	1	0	1			
Injury to head .....	3	0	3			
Intemperance .....	12	2	14			
Masturbation .....	3	0	3			
Poverty .....	1	1	2			
Uterine disorder.....	0	2	2	35	15	50
Congenital cases.....	...	...	...	3	3	6
Unknown or unassigned .....	...	...	...	25	34	59
				70	62	132
Hereditary taint ascertained to exist ...	...	...	...	9	7	16

TABLE XI.  
ANALYSIS OF SUICIDAL CASES.—ADMISSIONS.

	MALES.	FEMALES.	TOTAL.
Attempted to commit suicide .....	13	16	29
Meditated suicide.....	12	20	32
	25	36	61

TABLE XII.  
SUICIDAL ATTEMPTS.—ADMISSIONS.

	MALES.	FEMALES.	TOTAL.
By Burning .....	0	1	1
Cutting Throat .....	1	2	3
Drowning .....	1	5	6
Gunshot Wound .....	1	0	1
Hanging .. ..	2	2	4
Penetrating Wound behind Ear .	1	0	1
Poison.....	2	1	3
Precipitation from Window.....	1	2	3
Refusal of Food.....	2	0	2
Strangulation .....	0	1	1
Form of attempt unknown .....	2	2	4
	13	16	29

TABLE XIII.  
DURATION OF RESIDENCE OF THOSE DISCHARGED CURED.

	MALES.	FEMALES.	TOTAL.
Under 3 months .....	7	12	19
Between 3 months and 6 months .....	6	3	9
„ 6 „ „ 12 „ .....	2	5	7
„ 1 year and 3 years .....	4	8	12
	19	28	47

TABLE XIV.  
CAUSES OF DEATH.

	MALES.	FEMALES.	TOTAL.
Abscess of knee joint .....	1	0	1
Albuminuria.....	1	0	1
Apoplexy (sanguineous).....	0	1	1
„ (serous) .....	1	0	1
Disease of brain and membranes .....	1	1	2
„ heart .....	2	0	2
Dysentery .....	0	1	1
Epilepsy .....	2	1	3
„ and phthisis .....	0	1	1
Exhaustion after acute mania .....	1	1	2
General debility .....	3	1	4
„ paralysis.....	9	0	9
„ do. with epileptic convulsions.....	1	0	1
„ do. with abscess of hip.....	1	0	1

TABLE XIV (CONTINUED.)

	MALES.	FEMALES.	TOTAL.
Hæmorrhage.....	0	1	1
Icterus .....	0	1	1
Malignant disease of stomach.....	0	1	1
Marasmus following acute melancholia.....	0	1	1
Mechanical obstruction of intestine .....	0	1	1
Natural decay .....	2	0	2
Peritonitis .....	0	1	1
Phthisis .....	2	3	5
Phrenitis .....	0	1	1
Pleurisy.....	1	0	1
Pneumonia .....	1	0	1
Suicide by strangulation.....	1	0	1
	30	17	47

TABLE XV.

AGES OF PATIENTS WHO HAVE DIED.

	MALES.	FEMALES.	TOTAL.
Between 20 and 30 years .....	2	4	6
"    30    "    40    "    .....	10	6	16
"    40    "    50    "    .....	8	0	8
"    50    "    60    "    .....	6	6	12
"    60    "    70    "    .....	2	1	3
"    70    "    80    "    .....	1	0	1
Above 80 years.....	1	0	1
	30	17	47

TABLE XVI.

DURATION OF TREATMENT OF PATIENTS WHO HAVE DIED.

	MALES.	FEMALES.	TOTAL.
Under 2 weeks .....	3	0	3
Between 2    "    and 1 month .....	1	0	1
"    1 month and 3 months .....	5	3	8
"    3    "    "    6    "    .....	5	2	7
"    6    "    "    12    "    .....	1	3	4
"    12    "    "    2 years .....	3	1	4
"    2 years    "    5    "    .....	6	3	9
"    5    "    "    10    "    .....	6	0	6
"    10    "    "    20    "    .....	0	5	5
	30	17	47



TABLE XVII.

DAILY ACCOUNT OF THE STATE OF THE MALE PATIENTS.

1860. EMPLOYED.	Friday. Sep. 14th.		Saturday. Sep. 15th.		Sunday. Sep. 16th.	
	Morn.	After.	Morn.	After.	Morn.	After.
Working in Land and Gardens .....	45	48	47	47	0	0
Assisting Joiner .....	3	3	3	3	0	0
„ Engineer .....	8	8	8	8	0	0
„ Plumber .....	2	2	2	2	0	0
„ Painter .....	2	2	2	2	0	0
„ Shoemaker .....	8	8	8	8	0	0
„ Tailor .....	5	5	5	5	0	0
„ in Kitchen .....	7	7	8	9	2	0
„ Bricklayer .....	2	2	1	1	0	0
Carrying Coal and Cinders .....	11	4	12	12	0	0
Cleaning Wards .....	9	8	13	11	3	0
Working as Tinsmith .....	1	1	1	1	0	0
Clerk in Office .....	1	1	1	1	0	0
Total Employed ....	104	99	111	110	5	0
UNEMPLOYED.						
Excitement with Seclusion .....	0	0	0	0	0	0
„ without „ .....	1	2	0	1	0	0
Sick .....	0	0	0	0	0	0
Quiet .....	50	54	44	44	150	155
Total Unemployed ..	51	56	44	45	150	155
Taking Exercise beyond Boundaries ..	0	0	0	0	0	0
Admissions .....	0	0	0	0	0	0
Deaths and Discharges .....	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total .....	155	155	155	155	155	155
At Prayers ....	42	0	14	0	0	0
At Church .....	0	0	0	0	87	92

TABLE XVIII.

DAILY ACCOUNT OF THE STATE OF THE FEMALE PATIENTS.

1860. EMPLOYED.	Friday, Sept. 14th.		Saturday, Sept. 15th.		Sunday, Sept. 16th.	
	Morn.	After.	Morn.	After.	Morn.	After.
Cleaning Wards.....	23	11	24	14	16	6
Assisting in the Kitchen .....	8	9	7	12	7	7
„ „ Laundry .....	25	28	16	16	0	0
Making Men's Clothing .....	0	0	0	0	0	0
Binding Boots and Shoes .....	0	0	1	1	0	0
Making Hats and Bonnets .....	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mending Stockings.....	5	15	10	11	0	0
Knitting and Netting.....	0	3	2	1	0	0
Sewing and Quilting .....	10	55	69	51	0	0
Picking Flocks .....	8	14	12	14	0	0
Sorting Rags .....	0	0	0	0	0	0
At the Superintendent's House .....	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cleaning Chapel.....	0	0	0	5	0	0
Total Employed....	79	135	141	125	23	13
UNEMPLOYED.						
Excitement, with seclusion .....	0	0	0	0	0	0
„ without .....	8	8	7	7	6	7
Sick .....	2	3	3	3	4	4
Quiet .....	87	30	25	41	143	152
Total Unemployed..	97	41	35	51	153	163
Taking exercise beyond boundaries....	80	0	0	0	0	0
Admissions .....	1	0	0	0	0	0
Deaths and Discharges .....	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total .....	176	176	176	176	176	176
At Prayers .....	80	0	52	0	0	0
At Church .....	0	0	0	0	111	116

TABLE XIX.

ARTICLES.	MADE.	REPAIRED.
IN TAILORS' SHOP :		
Braces .....	114	0
Caps .....	315	15
Carpets .....	3	3
Jackets .....	70	212
Suits (Trowsers and Vests) .....	15	28
Stocks .....	18	0
Trowsers .....	104	572
Vests .....	187	127
ATTENDANTS' CLOTHING (UNIFORM) :		
Jackets .....	6	14
Trowsers .....	9	94
Vests .....	3	15
IN SHOEMAKERS' SHOP :		
Men's Blucher Boots .....	36	185
„ Shoes .....	1	2
„ Slippers .....	171	129½
Women's Cloth Boots .....	36	18½
„ Shoes .....	105	354
„ Slippers .....	6	0
IN FEMALE WARDS :		
Attendants' Dresses .....	14	0
Aprons .....	400	69
Bags .....	49	0
Blankets, overcast and marked .....	301	49
Bonnets, trimmed .....	144	30
Carpets, bound .....	42	3
Chair covers .....	24	6
Chemises .....	201	574
Counterpanes, hemmed and marked .....	103	37
Day caps .....	394	401
Drawers .....	19	12
Dresses (strong) .....	12	5
Flannel Chemises .....	10	1
„ Drawers .....	57	39
„ Petticoats .....	201	100
„ Vests .....	199	44
Jackets (print) .....	289	127
Linsey Petticoats .....	51	72
Mats (for doors) .....	17	0
Mattress Ticks .....	197	40
Muslin Blinds .....	39	6
Neckerchiefs .....	288	19
Night Caps .....	57	18
Pillow Cases .....	226	41
Pocket Handkerchiefs .....	288	7
Shawls .....	49	0
Sheets .....	378	92
Shirts .....	347	927
Stockings (marked and mended) .....	297	2024
Table Cloths .....	49	17
Toilette Covers .....	39	0
Towels .....	244	54
Window Blinds .....	78	4



STATEMENT OF INCOME AND EXPENDITURE,  
BETWEEN THE 1ST DAY OF JANUARY AND 31ST DAY OF DECEMBER, 1860.

INCOME.			
	£	s.	d.
To Balance 1st January, 1860 .....	1329	11	7
Interest on £210 16s. 1d., Consols .....	6	0	4
Produce of Farm, &c. sold, and Sundries .....	200	10	4
Produce of Farm and Garden charged to Maintenance Account, less farming expenses .....	267	17	10
Unions and Parishes in Cheshire .....	5900	12	0
County Treasurer .....	589	5	2
Guardians of the Poor for the City of Chester .....	463	8	0
Parishes and Unions in other Counties.....	122	4	0
Criminals and other Patients .....	41	9	10
County Treasurer for Repairs to Building .....	424	13	7
Building Fund for New Furniture.....	397	1	5
Carried forward .....	£9742	14	1



STATEMENT OF INCOME AND EXPENDITURE,  
BETWEEN THE 1ST DAY OF JANUARY AND 31ST DAY OF DECEMBER, 1860.

INCOME.	£	s.	d.
<i>To Amount brought forward .....</i>	9742	14	1
<i>Carried forward.....</i>			
			£9742 14 1







## STATEMENT OF INCOME AND EXPENDITURE.

BETWEEN THE 1ST DAY OF JANUARY AND 31ST DAY OF DECEMBER, 1860.

EXPENDITURE.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
<i>Brought forward</i> .....	...	...	...	6213	6	0
FUNERALS .....	...	...	...	48	10	0
CLOTHING.						
Male Attendants .....	35	19	1	504	4	4
Female do. ....	40	9	8			
Shoes .....	100	18	9			
Materials for Men's Clothing .....	91	4	8			
Dresses, &c.....	37	15	7			
Hose and Worsted.....	62	13	0			
Bonnets .....	9	7	10			
Cotton, Tape, Needles, and Sundries.....	25	4	11			
Flannel, .....	24	10	0			
Shirting and Calico .....	32	2	2			
Union Stripe .....	12	15	8			
Neckerchiefs .....	9	9	0			
Shawls.....	17	0	0			
Muslin.....	1	5	3			
Stays. ....	3	8	9			
FURNITURE AND BEDDING.						
Baskets .....	14	2	0	252	0	10
Brushes .....	29	9	5			
Towelling .....	7	8	9			
Earthenware .....	21	12	0			
Carpets .....	9	9	3			
Upholsterer.....	25	12	9			
Straw ... ..	6	1	9			
Blankets .....	15	15	0			
Quilts .....	12	18	0			
Bedding .....	19	2	7			
Ironmongery .....	19	0	4			
Repairs to Clocks .....	2	11	0			
Cabinet Maker .....	6	12	1			
Table Linen. ....	18	4	9			
Sheeting .....	21	3	7			
Mats. ....	2	0	1			
Sewing Machine . ....	15	1	0			
Gas Fittings .....	1	5	6			
Sundries .....	4	11	0			
<i>Carried forward</i> .....	...	...	...			



STATEMENT OF INCOME AND EXPENDITURE,  
BETWEEN THE 1ST DAY OF JANUARY AND 31ST DECEMBER, 1860.

INCOME.	£	s.	d.
<i>Brought forward</i> .. .. .	9742	14	1

STATEMENT OF INCOME AND EXPENDITURE,  
BETWEEN THE 1ST DAY OF JANUARY AND 31ST DAY OF DECEMBER, 1860.

EXPENDITURE.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
<i>Amount brought over</i> .....	...	...	...	7018	1	2
<b>GARDEN AND FARM.</b>						
Manure .....	23	2	1			
Seeds and Plants .....	40	19	11			
Meal .....	124	1	0			
Straw .....	5	6	10			
Implements.....	13	18	4			
Horse Hire, &c.....	7	3	0			
Sheep .....	79	3	3			
Pigs .....	9	10	6			
Turnips .....	1	4	6			
Horse Rugs and Sundries.....	1	11	2			
Sundries .....	1	12	9			
				307	13	4
<b>MISCELLANEOUS.</b>						
Stationery, Printing, and Advertising.....	80	10	10			
Books, Periodicals, and Newspapers .....	27	11	5			
Pictures and Prints. ....	2	17	9			
Post Office, for carriage of letters. ....	1	11	8			
Postage. ....	12	3	0			
Rates and Taxes.....	30	16	0			
Cleaning Chimneys. ....	5	7	9			
Travelling Expenses.....	9	0	2			
Extra Medical Attendance .....	4	9	0			
Carriage .....	3	8	11			
Bank Interest and Commission .....	23	19	10			
Amusements for Patients.....	3	1	2			
Recapture of Patients .....	1	11	6			
Sundries .....	0	3	6			
				206	12	6
<b>BUILDING AND REPAIRS CHARGED TO COUNTY TREASURER.</b>						
Ironmongery and Gas Fittings .....	67	8	0			
Joiner and Carpenter .....	102	11	4			
Timber .....	17	2	5			
Bricklayer .....	119	10	11			
Paint and Oil.....	54	5	4			
Plumbing .....	22	11	6			
Insurance of Building .....	32	9	10			
Ironfounder.....	4	8	9			
Gravel.....	4	5	6			
				424	13	7
<b>BUILDING FUND.</b>						
Furniture for New Wards .....	...	...	...	397	1	5
				8354	2	0
Balance in favor of the Asylum.....	...	...	...	1388	12	1
			£	9742	14	1

CHESHIRE LUNATIC ASYLUM.

ACCOUNT CURRENT FOR THE YEAR ENDING 31ST DAY OF DECEMBER, 1860.

DR.			CR.		
To Balance in hand, 1st January, 1860 .....	£	s. d.	By Cash paid, viz. :—	£	s. d.
Cash received, viz. :—	481	11 3	Salaries and Wages .....	1691	10 0
One year's interest on £210 16s. 1d., Consols .....	6	0 4	Provisions.....	3255	5 0
Sales and Produce of Labour.....	151	13 6	Wine, Spirits, and Porter .....	135	11 0
From Parishes in the County of Chester.....	6338	11 2	Necessaries, viz. :—Fuel, Light, Washing .....	662	13 2
From other Counties and Parishes .....	662	6 0	Surgery and Dispensary .....	55	6 8
From County Treasurer for building and repairs ..	418	5 5	Clothing .....	506	19 7
Ditto ditto for furniture, fittings, &c. ...	221	8 1	Furniture and Bedding .....	310	19 7
Bank Interest and Sundry Abatements .....	2	3 4	Funeral Expenses .....	51	6 0
			Building and Repairs and New Furniture .....	744	14 6
			Garden and Farm .....	314	12 7
			Rates, Taxes, and Insurance .....	63	5 10
			Miscellaneous .....	150	4 1
			Balance Cash in hand .....	7942	8 0
				339	11 1
				£8281	19 1

Examined,

RICHD. BARTON, CHAIRMAN.

R. M. FEILDEN.



CHESHIRE LUNATIC ASYLUM.

BALANCE SHEET FOR THE YEAR ENDING 31ST DAY OF DECEMBER, 1860.

DR.		CR.	
	£ s. d.		£ s. d.
To Balance of Cash this day as per Account current.....	339 11 1	By Amounts due to sundry Tradesmen .....	1727 8 6
„ Amounts due for maintenance of Patients from Unions and Parishes .....	1885 6 0	„ Balance in favour of the Asylum .....	1388 12 1
„ Do. from County Treasurer for repairs of building, &c. 424 13 7			
„ Do. from Building Fund for furniture for New Wards .....	397 1 5		
„ Do. for Sundries .....	69 8 6		
	<u>£3116 0 7</u>		<u>£3116 0 7</u>
Examined,		RICHD. BARTON, CHAIRMAN.	
		R. M. FEILDEN.	

## GARDEN AND FARM ACCOUNT,

FOR THE YEAR ENDING 31ST DECEMBER, 1860.

DR.		£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
1860—January 1.							
To Stock on hand, as per last statement, viz. :—							
„	1 Horse .....	43	4	0			
„	Implements.....	49	3	0			
„	Sheep and Pigs .....	139	4	0			
„	Farm Produce .....	197	1	2			
					428	12	2
Dec 31.							
To Cash paid for Implements, Tools, &c. ....		13	16	3			
„	„ Manure .....	26	15	11			
„	„ Pig Meal.....	118	16	0			
„	„ Turnips .....	1	4	6			
„	„ Seeds, Trees, &c. ....	44	4	0			
„	„ Shearing Sheep, &c.....	1	17	9			
„	„ Horse and Machine Hire.....	7	13	0			
„	„ Repairs to Carts .....	8	18	8			
„	„ Sundries.....	7	8	4			
„	„ Six Pigs.....	7	10	0			
„	„ Ninety-two Sheep.....	79	3	3			
„	„ Wages of Gardener and Farm Bailiff.....	58	18	0			
					376	5	8
To Rent of 32 Acres of Land, say at £3 per acre		...	..	...	96	0	0
„ Pig Wash from Asylum, estimated at.....		...	...	...	12	0	0
Balance in favor of Farm .....		...	...	...	912 275	17 16	10 1
					£ 1188	13	11

## GARDEN AND FARM ACCOUNT,

FOR THE YEAR ENDING 31ST DECEMBER, 1860.

CR.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
1860—December 31.						
By Cash received for Pigs sold .....	14	7	0			
" " Oats .....	16	8	6			
" " Barley .....	7	18	3			
" " Hay .....	93	10	0			
" " Green Clover .....	11	6	10			
" " Mangold Wurzel .....	8	18	9			
" " Wool.....	4	13	4			
" " Sheep Skins .....	3	6	6			
" " Cartage of Beer, &c. &c...	24	0	8			
				184	9	10
By Produce supplied to Asylum and consumed by Patients :—						
3618 lbs. Pork... at 4 $\frac{3}{4}$ d.....	70	15	5 $\frac{1}{2}$			
2309 „ do. „ 6d.....	57	14	6			
1062 „ Mutton „ 6 $\frac{1}{2}$ d.....	28	15	3			
2654 „ do. „ 6d.....	66	7	0			
1328 bushels Potatoes at 3s. 6d.....	232	8	0			
Vegetables.....	112	8	5 $\frac{1}{2}$			
28 $\frac{1}{2}$ bushels Peas at 5s.....	7	2	6			
				575	11	2
By Stock on hand, viz. :—						
1 Horse .....£43 4 0				760	1	0
Less 10 per cent..... 4 6 5						
	38	17	7			
Implements .....£62 19 3						
Less 10 per cent..... 6 5 11						
	56	13	4			
28 Sheep.....at £0 17 0	23	16	0			
44 Pigs valued at .....	139	10	0			
2 tons 5 cwt. Hay..... „ 3 10 0	7	17	6			
238 $\frac{1}{4}$ bushels Oats .....	41	13	10 $\frac{1}{2}$			
74 $\frac{3}{4}$ „ light do..... „ 0 2 6	9	6	10 $\frac{1}{2}$			
69 $\frac{1}{4}$ „ Barley .....	17	6	3			
5 $\frac{1}{2}$ „ light do..... „ 0 4 0	1	2	0			
7 $\frac{1}{2}$ „ Peas .....	1	10	0			
162 pecks Onions .....	6	1	6			
18 tons Mangold Wurzel..... „ 0 8 0	7	4	0			
20 „ Turnips .....	8	0	0			
2 „ Carrots..... „ 0 10 0	1	0	0			
3 cwt. Parsnips .....	1	10	0			
288 bushels Potatoes..... „ 0 3 6	50	8	0			
96 „ Seed do. .... „ 0 3 6	16	16	0			
				428	12	11
				£ 1188	13	11



## AVERAGE COST PER HEAD PER WEEK OF 317 PATIENTS.

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	£	s.	d.
Salaries and Wages .....	0	2	0 6.27
Provisions .....	0	4	9 4.77
Wines, Spirits, and Porter .....	0	0	1 9.12
Necessaries—Fuel, Light, Washing .....	0	0	10 2.11
Surgery and Dispensary .....	0	0	0 7.14
Funeral Expenses .....	0	0	0 7.06
Clothing.....	0	0	7 3.41
Furniture and Bedding.....	0	0	3 6.67
Miscellaneous.....	0	0	3 ...
			<hr/>
	0	9	1 6.55
Less Produce of Farm, &c., sold .....	0	0	2 9.20
			<hr/>
	£0	8	10 7.35
			<hr/>



